

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		1	4♥	Balanced 2+♣ or Unbal 4+♣ Or 4441 16+	1♦ = Relay, 1M = 5+, 1N = 5+♣FG, 2♣=5+♦ FG 2♦ = Multi 6M 4-8, 2♥ = 5♥4♣ 4-10, 2♠ = 5♣4♥ 6-10, 2N = 11-13 Bal, 3X = Natural, PRE	1♣-1♦-1♥ = Bal or ♣. 1♣ 1♦ 1N = 18 Bal 1♣ 1♦ 1♠ = 4+/4+ <15 1♣ 1M 2N = Good raise	1♣-2♦ 6M 7-9 1♣-(x)-1♦ = 7-9 no 5M, 1M = 5 Transfers after 1♣-(2x) from 2N
1♦		4	4♥	5+♦ Unbal or 4441/1444	1♥ = Relay no 5M, 1♠ = 5+♥, 1N = 5+♠, 2♣ = ♣FG or balanced FG, 2♦ = ♥ wk or FG, 2♥ = ♠ wk or FG 2♠ = FG 4+♦, 3♣ INV, 3♦ Mixed, 3M/4♣ = SPL	Transfers after 1♦-(1♥) except 1♠ 1♦-1♠/1N-2N = Good raise	SAME
					1♠ = 0-4♠, 1N = 5+♠, 2♣ = Nat/Bal/Supp, 2♦=5+ 2♥ = 7-10, 2♠ = Jacoby, 2N/3m = Sing 5-11 3♠ = Void, 3N = Void ♦, 4♣ = Void, 4♦ = Gd 4♣	Transfers after 1♥-1♠	2♣ Drury, 2♠/3m = SPL, 3♥ Inv 5 1♥-(2♠)2N+ = Xfers
1♥		5		5+♥		Transfers after 1♠-1N	2♣ = 5+♥, 2♦ Drury, 2♥ = Inv 6+m
1♠		5		5+♠	1N F1, 2♣ = Nat/Bal/Supp, 2R = 5+, 3m/♥ = SPL		3m/♥ = SPL, 3♠ Inv 5♣
INT			4♣	12-14 NV, 15-17 V	2♣ Puppet 2♦, 2R = Xfer, 2♠ = Raise to 2N or minors FG or inv 1m, 2N = Weak ♣ or FG 4M6m	1N-2♣-2♦-2M = Inv 4M. 1N-2♠-2M = 4441	1N-(2X)-X = T/O of X 3♣ = ART FG
				5M, 6m, 5422 and 4441 Poss	3X = SPL in suit above		
2♣	YES			23+ Bal or FG	2♦ = Relay, 2N/3♣ = ♣/♦ Semi Pos +	2♣-2♦-2♥ = Kokish, ♥ or 25+ Bal	If they bid. X = 0-4, pass = Values
2♦	YES			Weak 2M or 20-22 Bal no 5c or Strong 1 minor	2M/3M/4♥ = P/C. 2N = Relay asking. 4♣ asks TFR 4♦ Asks bid M. 4♠ = Nat.	2♦-2♥-2N = 22-24 Bal, 2♦-2♥-3m = Strong	2♦-(2/3M)-X = P/C 2♦-(3/4m)-X = Pens
2♥				5♥4+m 7-10 NV, 8-11 6♥ V	2♣ NF, 2N asks		2M-(X)-XX = Competitive
2♠				5♠4+m 7-10 NV, 8-11 6♠ V	2N asks		2M-(X)-XX = Competitive
					3♣ = ENQ, 3R = Xfer, 3♠ = Minors, 3N Nat, inv	2N-3♣-3♦ = 5c minor, then 3♥ asks	
2NT				20-22 Bal with 5c suit	4♣ = ♥, 4♦ = ♠, 4♥ = ♣, 4♠ = ♦. 4N = INV.		
3♣		6		Sound except 1 st /3 rd NV	3♦ Relay, 3M F except 1 st NV.	3♣-3♦-3M = 3, 3N = 7222, 4♦ = 3♦	
3♦		6		Sound except 1 st /3 rd NV	4♣ Relay, 3M F except 1 st NV.	3♦-4♣-4M = 3	
3♥		6		Sound except 1 st /3 rd NV	3♠ F1 Vul, nf when NV		
3♠		6		Sound except 1 st /3 rd NV			
3NT	YES			Good 4M Opening Solid M or KQJT and an ace	4♣ = Slam try, 4♦ = Bid your suit, 4M = Short 7 Tricks NV and 8 Tricks V		
4♣				Nat			
4♦				Nat			
4♥				Nat, <3N Opener			
4♠				Nat, <3N Opener			
4NT	YES			Good 5m Opening			
5♣						HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5♦						4N = 4130 RKCB, Exclusion	
5♥						Mixed cues, Last train cue bids	
5♠							